

# Phonology: the function and patterning of sounds

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:

"

♣ . "

Homer, The Illiad, 20.

)

(

srenk slish

. screpk srich

[sərɪʃ]

[sɪʃ] [rɪʃ] [srɪʃ]



phonology

**segments**

**syllabic element**

**syllable**

**syllable**

**vowel**

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**segments**

segments

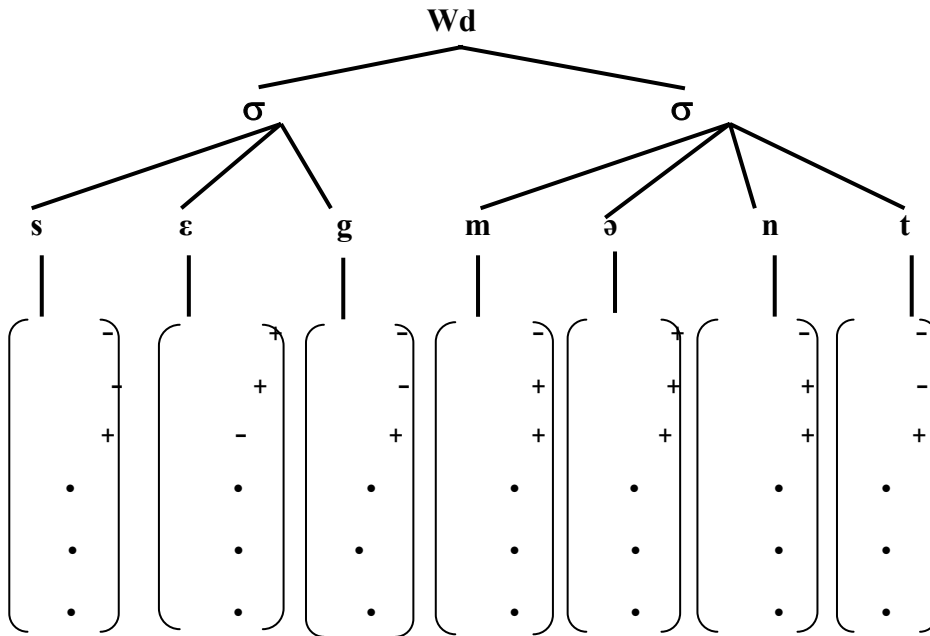
:  
seg : ( ) segment  
feature . ment

[voice ]  
[strident ]

syllable segment feature

:  
3.1  
( ) segment word-level  
(Word) Wd  
sigma σ  
)

(.



:

**1.**

**SEMENTS IN CONTRAST**

:

( )

[s]

( ) [zip] ( ) [sip] [z]

. ho ( ) hate ( ) hit

**1.1**

**Minimal pairs**

**sound's distinctiveness**

. **minimal pairs test**

**minimal pairs test**

( ) zip [zIp] ( ) sip [sIp]

[z] [s]

**3.1**

**place of articulation**

] ( ... )

. [ .

**manner of articulation**

**3.1**

Glottal	Velar	Palato-alveolar	Alveolar		Labial
<b>Stops and affricates (non-continuants)</b>					
			( )		
	pick [k]	Chung [tʃ]	pat [t]		tap [p]
	pig [g]	Jud [dʒ]	pad [d]		tab [b]
<b>Continuants</b>					
Interdental					
hip [h]		mesher [ʃ]	sip [s]	thing [θ]	fat [f]
		measure [ʒ]	zip [z]	thy [ð]	vat [v]
<b>Nasals</b>					
	sung [ŋ]		sun [n]		sum [m]
<b>Liquids and glides</b>					
		yet [j]			wet [w]
			leer [l]		
			rear [r]		

. **environment**

author ([əʊldʒə]) soldier / ([əʊldə]) shoulder

] **near minimal pairs**

. ([i:ðə]) either/ ([ɔ:θə])

:

. [

.

.

**distinctive sounds**

.

[ŋ] [h]

[ŋ]

. [h]

[ʒ]

. ( ) mirage ( ) azure

**Vowel contrasts in English**

**tense vowel**

. (3.2 )

**diphthongs**

[u:] [i:]

. **single sounds**

[əʊ] [aʊ] [eɪ]

[ɪ] [i:]

:

. [e] [eɪ]

\_\_\_\_\_

.

[i:]	[bi:t]	( )	beet
[ɪ]	[bɪt]	( )	bit
[eɪ]	[beɪt]	( )	bait
[e]	[bet]	( )	bet
[æ]	[bæt]	( )	bat
[u:]	[k <sup>h</sup> u:d]	( )	cooed
[ʊ]	[k <sup>h</sup> ʊd]	( )	could
[əʊ]	[k <sup>h</sup> əʊd]	( )	code
<sup>2</sup> [ɒ]	[k <sup>h</sup> ɒd]	( )	cod
[ʌ]	[k <sup>h</sup> ʌd]	( )	cud
[u:]	[lu:d]	( )	lewd
[aʊ]	[laʊd]	( )	loud
[aɪ]	[laɪd]	( )	lied
[ɔɪ]	[lɔɪd]	( )	Lloyd

## 1.2

### Language- specific contrasts

:

[æ] [e]

. [bæn] ban [ben] Ben



:  
 [bæn] [ben] ( )  
 ( 3.3 )

[lʊ:s] : [lʊs] [hæ:t]: [hæt]  
 Finnish Japanese

3.4

: 3.3

Turkis	Ben	English
[ben]	Ben	[ben]
[bæn]	ban	[bæn]

. ( ) ban ( ) pan

---

---

/

3.4

---

**Japanese**

[tori:]

[tori]

[kibo:]

[kibo]

**Finnish**

[tu:li]

[tuli]

[hæ:tæ:]

[hætæ]

---

. phonological analysis

.

.

( )

:

/

3.4

---

( )

( )

[ka:tab]

[katab]

[zo:r]

[zor]

[de:n]

[den]

---

:

2

**PHONETICALLY CONDITIONED VARIATION: PHONEMES AND ALLOPHONES**

:

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( )

2.1

**Complementary distribution**

.

l

l

3.5

)

B

l

---

. (°

phonetic

B 1

1 . environment

1

1 3.5

---

[p]aʊ	( )	plough	[blu:]	( )	blue
[c]æp	( )	clap	[gli:m]	( )	gleam
[c]lə	( )	clear	[slɪp]	( )	slip
[p]leɪ	( )	play	[flɒg]	( )	flog
			[li:f]	( )	leaf

---

1

:

[1]

**complementary distribution**

)

. (

---

:



[l] [l]

3.6

[l]

[l]

3.6

)

[l]

. (

1

1

. [p]ei [pleI]

1

2.2

**Phoneemes and allophones**

---

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**phonological representation**

. **phonetic representation**

. **phoneme**

**complementary**

**allophones**

. 3.2

. **distribution**

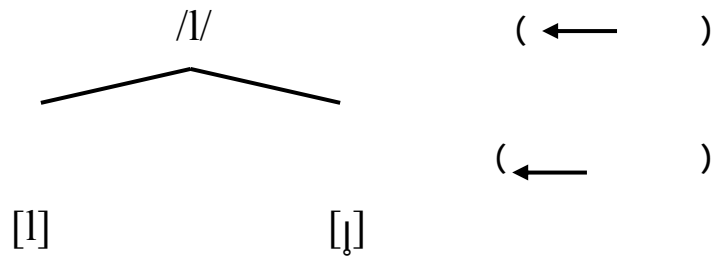
**phonemic symbol**

---

allophones

. **allophonic variation**

. allophonic variation



[l] [ɫ] /l/ 3.2

: 

---

---

**Some other consideration**

**1.1**

1)

	[həʊp]	( )	* [ŋəʊp]
	[heɪt]	( )	* [ŋeɪt]

[ŋ] [h]

2)

( )	* [ɪɒh]		[ɪɒŋ]
( )	* [sɪh]		[sɪŋ]
( )	* [klæh]		[klæŋ]

[ŋ] [h]

[h] :

) [ŋ]

(

[h]

[ŋ]

**complementary**

**phonetic similarity**

**distribution**



:

. ( ) stop

. [!] **diacritic**

. [ʔ]

) **glottal closure**

. [stɒʔp]

(

[stɒpʔ] [stɒp!] : stop

**free variation**

: . [stɒʔp]

/p/

### 2.3

---

#### The reality of phonemes

[ʌ] [ɪ]

. /ʌ/

---

/l/

/r/ /l/

( ) rift ( ) lift

[l] [r]

[r] [l]

err

a

[ɜ:] [ə]

)

[l] [i:]

[ɜ:]

. **quality**

[ʊ] [u:]

---

### Classes and generalization in Phonology

3.5

. 3.7

/r/

3.7

---

[pɹaʊ]	( )	prow	[bru:]	( )	brew
[kɹi:p]	( )	creep	[gri:n]	( )	green
[tɹɪp]	( )	trip	[drɪp]	( )	drip
[pɹeɪ]	( )	pray	[frɒg]	( )	frog
			[ʃrɪmp]	( )	shrimp

---

/r/

. /l/

/r/

/l/ /r/

. liquid

(

3.9 3.8

3.8

[gwen] ( ) **Gwen** [dweɪl] ( ) dwell [bju:tɪ] ( ) beauty  
)

[θwæk] thwack [swɪm] ( ) swim [vju:] ( ) view

(

3.9

[tʷɪn]	( )	twin	[pʊ:tɪd]	( )	putrid
[kju:t]	( )	cute	[kwɪk]	( )	quick

/w/ /j/ glides

. liquids

:

(

glides

liquids

2.5

**English vowels and glides**

. **allophonic variation**

**linking**

**liaison**

[w] [j] [r] approximants

[r]

. [w] [j]

. **3.10**

3.10

<b>r</b>					
[stɑ:rɪn]	star in	[stɑ:rɪŋ]	starring	[stɑ:]	star
[rɔ:rəgeɪn]	roar again	[rɔ:rɪŋ]	roaring	[rɔ:] or [rɔə]	roar
[pɜ:rələʊd]	purr aloud	[pɜ:rɪŋ]	purring	[pɜ:]	purr
[stɜ:rʌp]	stir up	[stɜ:rɪŋ]	stirring	[stɜ:]	stir
[nɪərənfɑ:]	near and far	[nɪərəɪŋ]	nearing	[nɪə]	near
[steəræt]	stare at	[steərɪŋ]	staring	[steə]	stare
<b>j</b>					
[si:ʝɪn]	see in	[si:ʝɪŋ]	seeing	[si:]	see
[weɪʝɔ:l]	weigh all	[weɪ:ʝɪŋ]	weighing	[weɪ:]	weigh
[taɪʝʌp]	tie up	[taɪʝɪŋ]	tying	[taɪ]	tie
<b>w</b>					
[su:ʷɑ:θə]	sue Arthur	[su:ʷɪŋ]	suing	[su:]	sue
[ʃəʷɪt]	show it	[ʃəʷɪŋ]	showing	[ʃəʊ]	show
[əlaʊʷʌs]	allow us	[əlaʊʷɪŋ]	allowing	[əlaʊ]	allow

[r]

r

· [w] [j]

post- vocalic

/r/

r

3.10

post- vocaloc

/r/

r

3.10

r

r

post- vocalic

r

5)

/r/

:

**r**

**r**

/r/

**intrusive r**

**intrusive r**

'Emma Atkins'

[emərætkɪnz]

'spa annex'

[spɑːrænəks]

'vanilla and banana ice-cream'

[vənɪlə ənd bənænəɪ aɪskriːm]

'Mr Yamashita and me'

[mɪstə jamæʃitə ənd mi]

'She visited Goa and Delhi'

[ʃvɪzɪtɪd gəʊə ənd delɪ]

'Accra and Dakar'

[əkɾɑː ənd dækɑː]

**liaison**

(( ))

**r**

[r]

**r**

**backness**

[i:]

[ɨ]

**roundedness**

[ʊ]

[u:]

[ʷ]

[ɪ]

/r/

[r]

) . [r]



r

RP

( . 5)

r

3.10

3.10

5)

:

3.10

(

. **diphthong**

**monophthong**

Tense ant lax sets

6.3

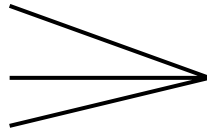
3.3

. 3.4

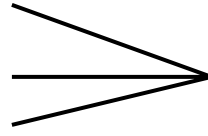


:

[ŋ]



[ŋ]



3.3

( 6.3 ) schwa

stressed closed syllable

stressed open syllable

minimal pairs

3.4

· [ŋ]

· schwa [ə]

**Language-specific patterns**

**Language-specific variation in allophonic nasalization**

3.11

3.11

---

[mõ:r]

[ni]

[nẽ:l]

[mũ]

[rũn]

---

	5	4	3	2	1		
[ŋ]	↓ —	↓ ( )	↓ see	↓ ( )	↓ seek	↓ /i:/	↓ —
( )	ring	—	( )	sick	—	/ɪ/	
( )	length	—	( )	bet	—	/e/	
( )	tank	( )	spa	( )	bat	—	/æ/
( )	—	—	( )	guard	/ɑ/	—	
( )	wrong	—	( )	god	—	/ɒ/	
( )	bunk	( )	fur	( )	gut	—	/ʌ/
( )	—	( )	raw	( )	earl	/ɜ:/	/ə/
( )	—	—	( )	cord	/ɔ:/	—	
( )	lung	( )	could	—	/ʊ/		
—	( )	woo	( )	cool	/u:/	—	
—	( )	bay	( )	town	/eɪ/	—	
—	( )	buy	( )	shared	/aɪ/	—	
—	( )	boy	( )	weird	/ɔɪ/	—	
—	( )	bow	( )	gourd	/əʊ/	—	
—	( )	bow	( )	soared	/aʊ/	—	
—	( )	dare	( )	tail	/eə/	—	
—	( )	deer	( )	tile	/tɪl/	—	
—	( )	dour	( )	toil	—	—	
—	( )	door	( )	tone	—	—	

---

---

RP

:

/ )

( )

... /u:/

/ʊ/

/i:/

/ɪ/

(

/ʊ/ /i:/

/i/

/u/

/ʊ/

/i/

/ɪ/

/u/

Scots Gaelic

:

.

(

Scots Gaelic

.

3.12

Malay

Malay

3.12

---

[mẽwãh]

---

[mãjãŋ]

[mãrah]

[nãč?]

[mõlaraŋ]

[mãkan]



---

---

· [p<sup>h</sup>Ik] [pIk]

**Khmer**

· 3.14

Khmer

3.14

( ) [p <sup>h</sup> ɔ:ŋ]	( ) [pɔ:ŋ]
( ) [t <sup>h</sup> ɔp]	( ) [tpɔp]
( ) [k <sup>h</sup> at]	( ) [kat]

) . (3.5 ) .  
(.

3.5

:

**3.15**

**3.15**

---

( )	Plough	/pləʊ/	[p]ləʊ
( )	creep	/kri:p/	[kɹi:p]
( )	quick	/kwɪk/	[k <sup>w</sup> ɪk]
( )	let	/let/	[let]
( )	tied	/taɪd/	[t <sup>h</sup> aɪd]

---

**3.16**

Malay

**3.16**

**Malay**

---

	/mewah/	[mēwāh]
	/majan/	[majān]
	/nae?/	[nāe?]

---

ABOVE THE SEGMENT: SYLLABLES

:

**segment unit**

allophonic variation

. phoneme

. syllable

---

4.1

**Defining the syllable**

( )

accident

/ æk. sɪ. dɒnt/

. ( " . " )

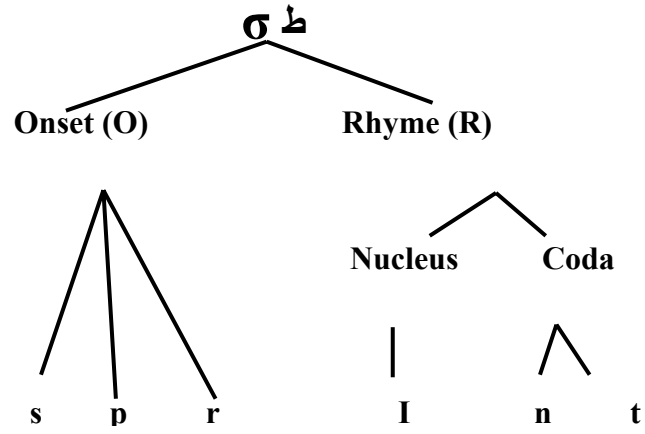
3.6

. **monosyllabic word**

( )sprint



:



3.6

(N ) nucleus

(C ) Coda

(R ) Rhym

Onset . coda nucleus

rhym

/ekstri:m/ ( ) extreme

) . /e. kstri:m/

kstr (

. /eks.tri:m/

( )	applaud	/ə.plɔ:d/
( )	decline	/di.klaɪn/
( )	explain	/ek.sleɪn/
( )	improvise	/ɪm.pəvaɪz/

O

. C

N

## 4.2

## Onset constraints and phonotactics

( ) [fprɔk] vprog

onsets

[fpr]

[prɔk]

/f/

[fəprɔk]

[fprɔk]

fpr

**phonotactics**

segments

**Some English Onsets**

3.18

) .

(.

3.18

<b>Velar + sonorant</b>	<b>Coronal + sonorant</b>	<b>Labial + sonorant</b>
( ) clean [kl]	__ [tl]	( ) Please [pl]
( ) cream [kr]	( ) trade [tr]	( ) Proud [pr]
( ) queen [kw]	( ) twin [tw]	__ [pw]
( ) cute [kj]	( ) tune [tj]	( ) pure [pj]
( ) sclerosis [skl]	__ [stl]	( ) splat [spl]
( ) scrap [skr]	( ) strip [str]	( ) spring [spr]
( ) squeak [skw]	__ [stw]	__ [spw]
( ) skewer [skj]	( ) stew [stj]	( ) spew [spj]

s

. 3.7

σ

" / "

σ [ s { P t k } { (l) r (w) j } Nucelus

3.7

4.3

---

**Accidental and systematic gaps**

criff trok flis sklop splick snool

gaps

:



. **accidental gaps**

Kodak .

) taco (Russian ) perestroika  
(Japanese ) Zen (Spanish

3.18

. **systematic gaps**

**systematic**

/fp/ /pt/ /bz/

**gaps**



Mahayana Buddhism

( ) psychology pt- ps-  
 . ( ) pterodactyl ( ) psoriasis  
 \*<sub>σ</sub>ps-

. σt- σs- \*<sub>σ</sub>pt- 9

pter  
 helicopter . " " pterodactyl  
 . heli<sub>σ</sub>cop<sub>σ</sub>ter

pueblo  
 [tʃɪŋɪt] Tlingit [pwebləʊ]  
 . ( /r/ /w/ ) [stwi:t] 'street'  
 [tju:zdeɪ] Tuesday  
 [tu:zdeɪ]  
 . [j]

\*<sub>σ</sub>pw- 3.7 . \*<sub>σ</sub>bz- \*<sub>σ</sub>ps- \*<sub>σ</sub>stw-

:



( )

. /l/ /t/

**Language-specific phonotactics**

( )

pl .

)

lp

( Tai

: .

**human linguistic capacity**

pl

\*lp

.

.

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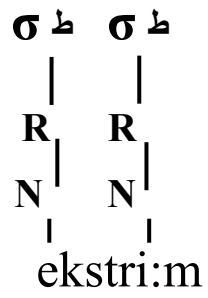




:

**R**

**σ**



3.8

: Coda

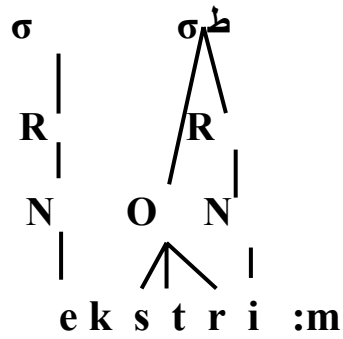
Onsets

(3.9 )

**O**

. onset

. ( ) extreme



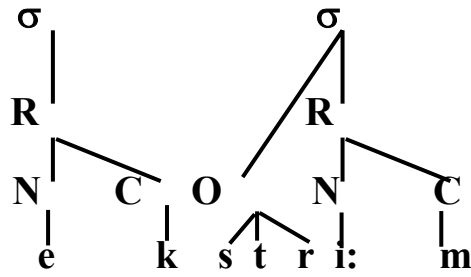
3.9

(3.10 )

C

coda

. Rhyme

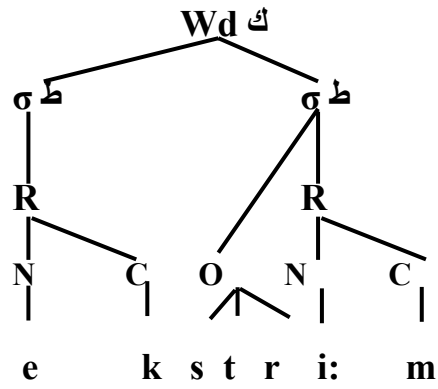


3.10

(3.11 )

) Wd

. Wd



3.11

applaud

3.17

explain

:



. codas

onsets

### Some further syllabification

onsets

)

(

codas

)

:

. (-rp<sub>σ</sub>)

)

(-ft<sub>σ</sub>)

### 3.12

. (

)

( ) alt

t l

" alta

t

t

"

tt

"

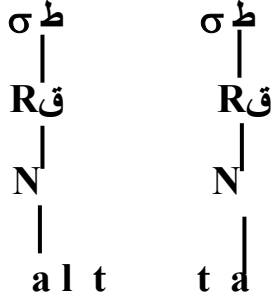
" altta .

3.13

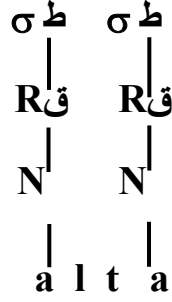
) ( ) scrimp ( ) decline ( ) slim

. (

"على القاع" altta

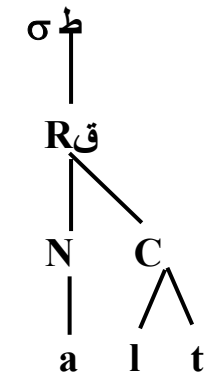
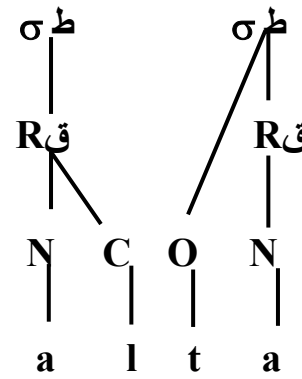
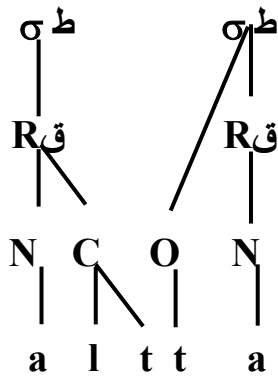
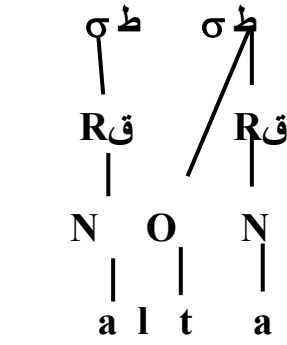
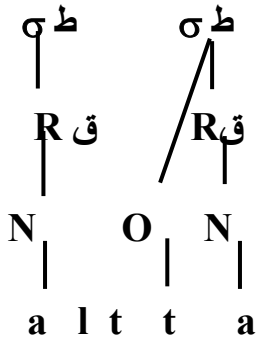


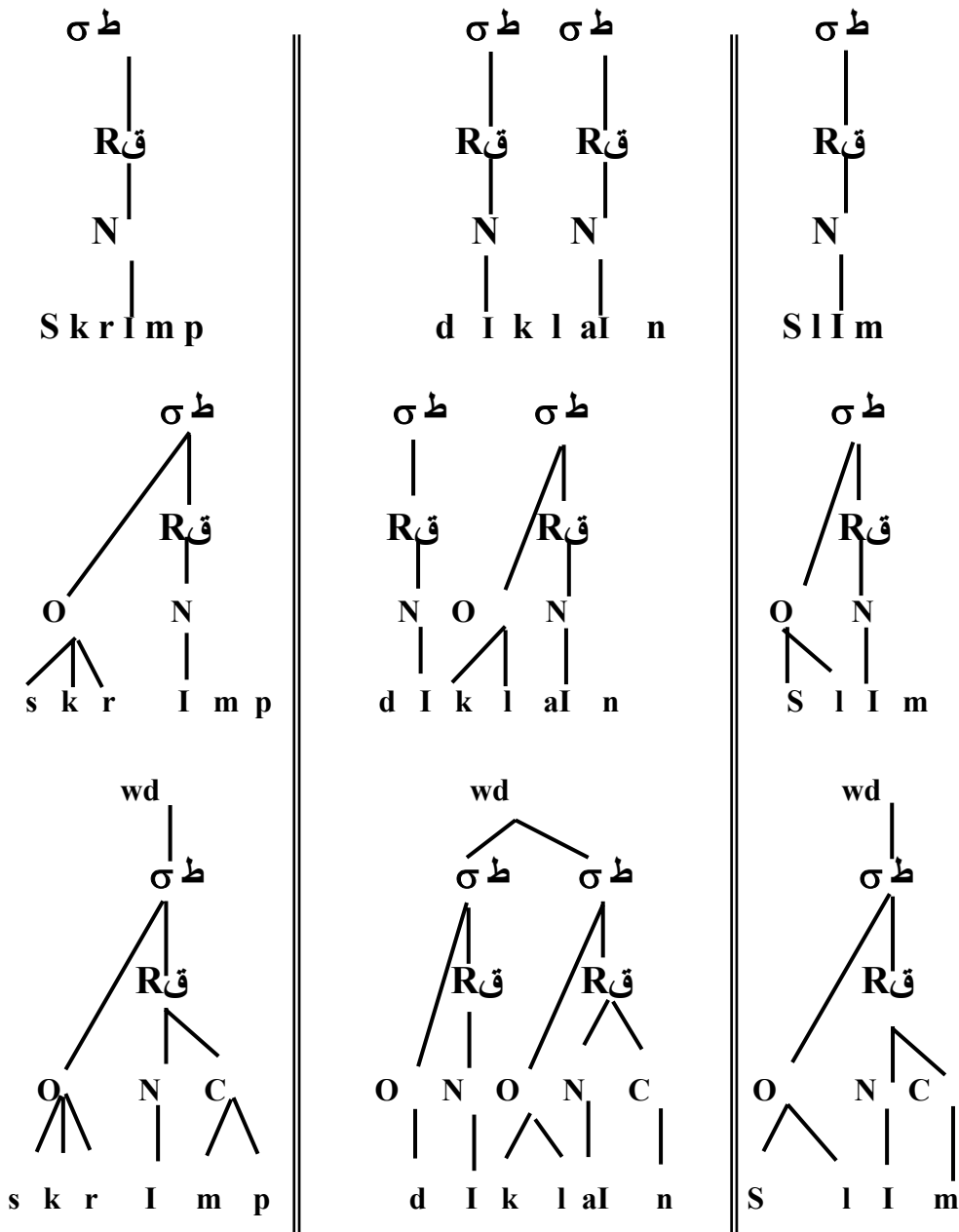
"إلى القاع" alta



"القاع" alt

خطوة أ





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## 4.5

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### Syllabic phonology

#### Aspiration in English

##### 3.20

##### 3.20

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slap	[slæp]	( )	span	[spæn]	nutty	[nʌtɪ]	pan	[pʰæn]
slot	[slɒt]		Spain	[speɪn]	tomato	[təməʊtə]	pain	[peɪn]
block	[blɒk]		spoke	[spəʊk]	tequila	[tekiˈlɑː]	poke	[pəʊk]
			stone	[stəʊn]	canoe	[kəˈnoʊː]	tone	[təʊn]
			skin	[skɪn]	perspire	[pəˈspɪə]	kin	[kɪn]
			splat	[splæt]			attend	[ətend]
			upset	[ʌpsɛt]			upon	[əpʰən]

---

:

3.21

s)

(

•

.

•

.

•

.

•

(

. 3.20

tequila

) .

[t]

[k<sup>h</sup>]

(.

---

Spain ( ) span ( ) onset  
 ( ( ) skin ( ) stone ( ) spoke ( )  
 . ( ) upset coda

**Ambisyllabicity (advanced)**

( ) walking ( ) happy ( ) upper  
 . /wɔ: kɪŋ/ /hæŋ.pɪ/ /ʌ.pə/ :

. **ambisyllabicity**

[əp<sup>h</sup>.n] upon

( **3.20** ) ( ) [ət<sup>h</sup>æk] attack ( )

**3.14**

**3.14**

( ) happy

**3.14**

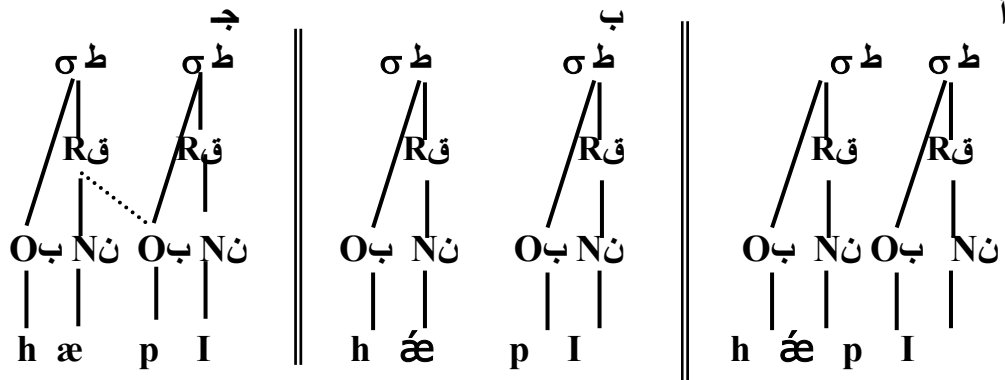
**3.14**



:



( )



∴

3.14

**ambisyllabicity**

upper

( ) kicking ( ) happy ( )

)

(/bæ/ baa onomatopoeic / expressive

## Phonetic length in English vowels

) **phonetic length**

(ē " " "

. 3.22

)

(

sonorant consonants

3.22

---

[bæt]	( )	bat	[bæ̃d]	( )	bad
[wɛt]	( )	wet	[wɛ̃d]	( )	wed
[eɪp]	( )	ape	[ẽɪb]	<u>Q</u>	<b>Abe</b>
[feɪs]	( )	face	[fɛ̃ɪz]	( )	phase
[pɒt]	( )	pot	[pɒ̃d]	( )	pod
[tʰæk]	( )	tack	[tʰæ̃g]	( )	tag

---

[brəʊk]	( )	broke	[brəʊg]	( )	brogue
[t <sup>h</sup> eɪm]	( )	tame			
[k <sup>h</sup> æn]	( )	can			
[sel]	( )	sell			

### 3.23

.phonetic duration

### 3.23

[æ.dept]	/ædept/	( )	adept
[ne.geɪt]	/negeɪt/	( )	negate
[rɪ.vəɪz]	/rɪvəɪz/	( )	revise
[seɪ.dɪst]	/seɪdɪst/	( )	sadist

(

## Syllables and stress in English

(8.3)

3.24

3.24

( )	cábinet	( )	aroma	( )	synóposis
( )	América	( )	archipelago	( )	veránda
( )	cínema	( )	hiatus	( )	agéndá
( )	aspáragus	( )	horízon	( )	consensus
( )	metrópolis	( )	thrombósis	( )	amálgam
( )	jávelin	(( )	coróna	( )	uténsil
( )	vénison	( )	aréna	( )	asbéstos
( )	ásterisk	( )	Minnesóta	( )	phlogístón
( )	lábýrinth	( )	angína	( )	appéndix
( )	análysis	( )	factótum	( )	placénta

:

. penultimate

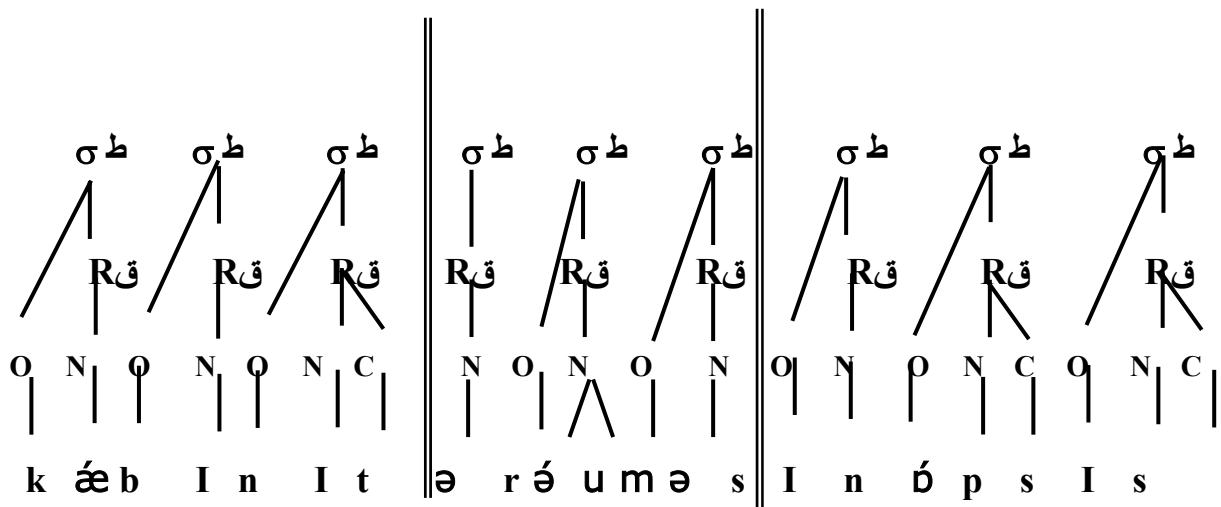
. cabinet

antepenultimate

3.24

3.15

. ( )



3.15

coda

:

. ( \_

. tense vowel

:

[ə]

)

---

. **branching**

([əʊ])

[ʊ]

**heavy**

rhyme

rhythmic beat

. **light**

. **syllable weight**

. **branching nucleus**

(

---

:

---

---

**segmental notation**

**shorthand**

**5**

---

---

## **FEATURES**

**features**

**5.1**

---

**Why we use features?**

**features**

**Features as independent and coordinated elements**

**tongue position**

**voicing**

**]**

**lip rounding**

[round] [high] [voice]

matrix

[+] :  
] 3.16 [ ]

[a:]

[a:]

+ syllabic	+
- consonantal	-
+ sonorant	+
- high	-
+ low	+
+ back	+
- rounded	-
+ tense	+

( )  
( )  
( )  
( )

/a:/

3.16

Features and natural causes

}



:

/z/ /dʒ/ /d/ /b/

/s/ /ʃt/ /p/ /t/

[voice ]

**natural classes**

high vowels

glides

voiceless stops

nasal consonants

**natural class**

3.25

:

/æ/

**front vowels**

:

3.25

- consonantal	-
+ syllabic	+
+ sonorant	+
- back	-
- heigh	-
+ low	+
- round	-

- consonantal	-
+ syllabic	+
+ sonorant	+
- back	+

- consonantal	-
+ syllabic	+
+ sonorant	+
- back	-

/u:/

/i:/

/ʊ/

/ɪ/

/əʊ/

/eɪ/

/ʌ/

/e/

/ɑ:/

/æ/

/æ/

/k/ /b/ /p/

/g/

[voice ]

] . [voice ]

**distinctive feature**

[voice

[**continuant** ]

/s/ /t/

) .

/s/ /t/

**tonge blade**

tonge tip

**distinctive feature**

. (

[**continuant** ]

. /z/ /d/ /v/ /b/ /f/ /p/

**3.26**

---

[ + continuant	+ ]	[ - continuant	- ]
f		p	
v		b	
s		t	
z		d	

---

:



## Features, processes, and allophonic variation

phonemic variation

[- voice -] [voice +] [voice ]

Malay

[+ nasal +] [ - nasal -] [nasal ]

(8

### classes of sound

[coronal ]

( ) coda

:



(next)

(print)

tʃ ʒ ʃ ð θ z s d t ) [coronal +]

.

. ( dʒ

.

.

)

. (



...

. natural classes of sounds



u:	ʊ	ɔ	ɔ:	ɒ	ɑ:	ɜ:	ə	ʌ	æ	e	ɪ	i:		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[consonantal]	<b>Major class features</b>
													[ ]	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	[sonorant]	
													[ ]	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	[syllabic]	
													[ ]	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	[voice]	<b>Laryngeal feature</b>
													[ ]	
+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	[round]	<b>Place features</b>
													[ ]	
+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	[high]	<b>Dorsal features</b>
													[ ]	
-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	[low]	
													[ ]	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	[back]	
													[ ]	
-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	[tense]	
													[ ]	
-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	[reduced]	
													[ ]	
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	[continuant]	<b>Manner features</b>
													[ ]	

3.27

3.28

:

## 5.2

### The features of English

]

. [nasal ] [consonantal ] [voice

/ ] [coronal ]

. [anterior

consonant

) obstruent

glide

(**non-nasal**

affricate

fricative

(3.29

) Major class features

•

obstruent

consonant

:

. (vowel

glide

liquid

nasal ) sonorants

[consonant ]

non-sonorant consonants

tʃ ʒ ʃ z s b p ] : [consonantal +] . [dʒ

[syllabic ]

. [ŋ ŋ ɾ ɹ ɑ: e i:] :

: **singable** [sonorant ]

)

(

3.29

Nasals	Liquids	Glides	Vowels	Obstruents	
+	+	-	-	+	[consonants]
-	+	-	+	-	[syllabic]
+	+	+	+	-	[sonorant]
m n	l r	j w	i: ɑ:	p b z θ	

**Laryngeal features**

•

[+voice +] [voice ]

. [-voice -]

([SG]) [spread glottis ]

. [ + +SG]



: **[constricted glottis]**  
 . [ + + CG] [?]  
 (3.30 ) Place features •

+] **[labial]**  
 . [round] . [w] [v] [f] [b] [p] : [+labial]  
**[round]**  
 [+ round +] .[w]  
 +]  
 +] [+labial  
 [f] [p] [+ round +] [+labial

**[coronal]**  
 [ð] [θ] [d] [t] : . [+coronal +]  
 . [r] [l] [n] [dʒ] [tʃ] [z] [s]  
**[anterior / ]**

: . [+ anterior / +]  
 . [ð] [θ] [z] [s] [d] [t] [b] [p]  
 . "noisy" " **[strident]**  
 [dʒ] [tʃ] [ʒ] [ʃ] [z] [s]  
 . [+srident +]

Palatals/ velars	Palato-alveolar	Dentals/ alveolar	Labials	
/	/	/		
-	-	+	+	[anterior]
-	+	+	-	[coronal]
k g ŋ	ʃ ʒ tʃ dʒ	t d ð θ s z n l r	p b m	

## Dorsal features

[+]				[high]
[i:] :				[+high]
			[g] [k] [j] [u]	
				[low]
[+]				
	[ʔ] [h]	[ɑ:] [æ] :		[low]
				[low +]
				[back]
		[g] [k] [ɑ:] [əʊ] [u:] :		
				[tense]
				[reduced]
			[reduced]	([ə]) schwa

:

**Manner features**

•

[nasal ]

. [nasal +]

[continuant ]

:

. [r] [j] [e] :

. [+ lateral +] 1 [lateral ]

.         

[delayed release ]

. [+delayed release +] [dʒ] [tʃ]

[ɔl] [aʊ] [aʊ] [al]

)

[al]

. (

([a] + [ʊ])

[aʊ]

([a]+ [l])

.

**5.3**

---

**Representation and the feature hierarchy**

.

Reading the feature hierarchy: nodes and tiers

:

class node

(o : node symbol ) node

tiers levels

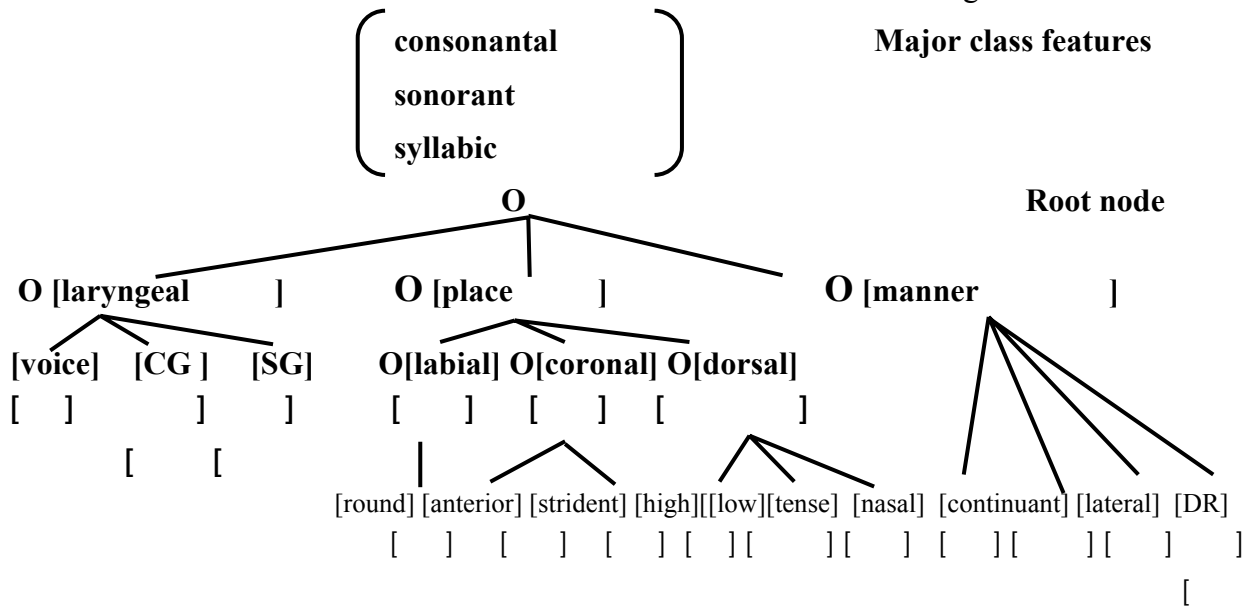
. root node

consonant

vowel

. glide

Major class features



:



.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

. [voice ]

.

7

.

DERIVATIONS AND RULE ORDERING

. syllable ( )

phonetic

phonological representation

representation

underlying

phonemic

underlying

phonetic

. phonological rules

representations

\_\_\_\_\_ ( )

7

\_\_\_\_\_ (

( )

(.

:

---

## 6.1

---

### Deraivations

#### undelying

(undelying form ) representation

(PRs) **Phonetic representations**

. 3.18 (Urs) **underlying representations**

[#] )

(

---

---

---

**aspiration**

. (4.5 ) **vowel lengthening**

( ) 'pad' #pæd#	( ) 'tap' #tæp#	( ) 'slap' #slæp#	UR
# p <sup>h</sup> æd #	# t <sup>h</sup> æp #	-	<b>Aspiration</b> الهائية
# p <sup>h</sup> ǣd#	-	-	<b>V-length</b> إطالة الصائت
[p <sup>h</sup> ǣd]	[t <sup>h</sup> æp]	[slæp]	PR

3.18

)

aspiration

. (

#pæd# #tæp# (Urs)

onset

.

---



:

**3.18**

( ) tap ( ) slap /æ /

pad

**6.2**

---

**Rule application**

**Unordered and feeding rule application**

**3.18**

pre-coda

onset

)

( ) 'pad' #pæd#	( ) 'tap' #tæp#	( ) 'slap' #slæp#	UR
# pæ̃d#	-	-	<b>V-length</b> إطالة الصائت
# p <sup>h</sup> æ̃d #	# t <sup>h</sup> æp #	-	<b>Aspiration</b> الهائية
[p <sup>h</sup> æ̃d]	[t <sup>h</sup> æp]	[slæp]	<b>PR</b>

3.19

**. feeding**

**feeding order**

(3.20) schwa

( ) parade

**feeding relationship**

schwa

. schwa

. schwa

:



schwa

**feeding relationship**

4)

. parade

schwa

schwa

. 3.20

**liquid – glide devoicing**

. **feeding relationships**

—

schwa

schwa

schwa

**feeding relationship**



.

#pəréId# parade		<b>UR</b>
#pəréId#		Stress
#préId#		Schwa-deletion
#pɹéId#		Liquid-glide devoicing
#pɹéd#		Vowel lengthening
#pɹéId#		<b>PR</b>

3.20

### 6.3

#### The form and notation of rules

. ( 9.4 )

#### Rules

:

12)

A → B / X \_\_\_\_\_ Y  
 \_\_\_\_\_ / ← \_\_\_\_\_ ( A

Y X B  
 ( ) Y X .

.

)

A

)

B

(epenthesis

(focus bar

) \_\_\_\_\_

. (deletion rule





:

schwa

[pt<sup>h</sup>élətəʊ]

[dl σ[pt<sup>h</sup>

delete

\*[dlí:t]

potato

. (

)

σ

### Epenthesis and alpha rules

2.5

. (9.4

)

liaison

tense non-low vowels

:

[back -]

/I/ /i/ [back -]

/ʊ/ /u/ [back +]

. /w/ [back +]

. **epenthesis**

**alpha notation ( )**

( x )

α

a ]

[- round -]

[+ round +]

[round

:

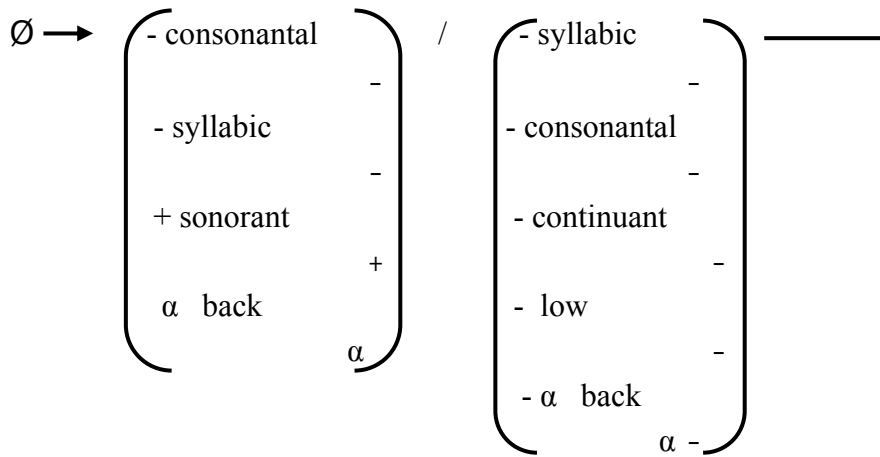
.

( )

( ) " + " ( )

. " + "

(3.23 ) ( )



( ) 3.23

( )

( )

[back +]

3.23

[back +]

[back +]

[back -]

**phonological**

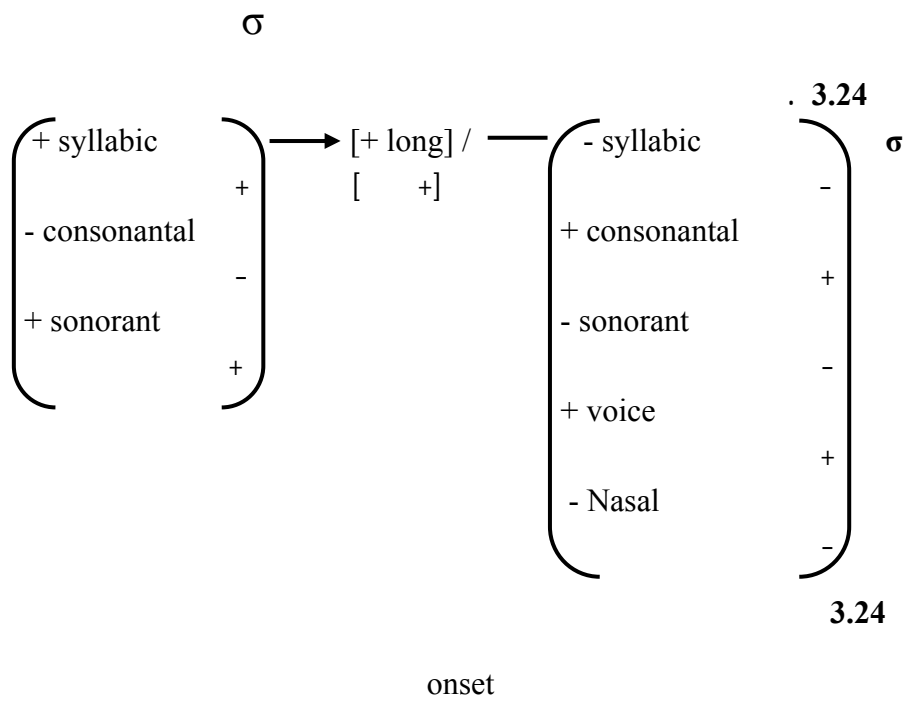
/w/ [back +]

**inventory**

. /j/ [back -]



Rules that refer to syllable structure



---

## Vowel epenthesis

. Dmitri

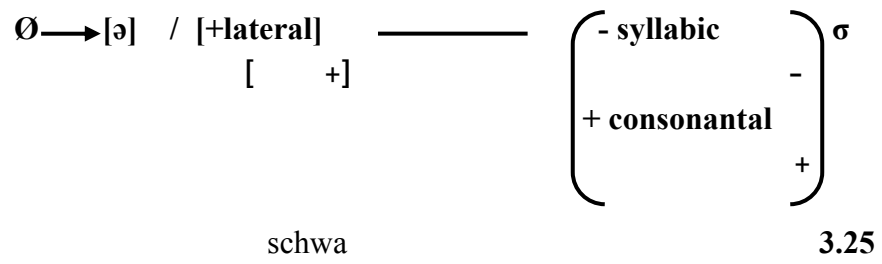
coda

[mɪlək] milk

:

. l

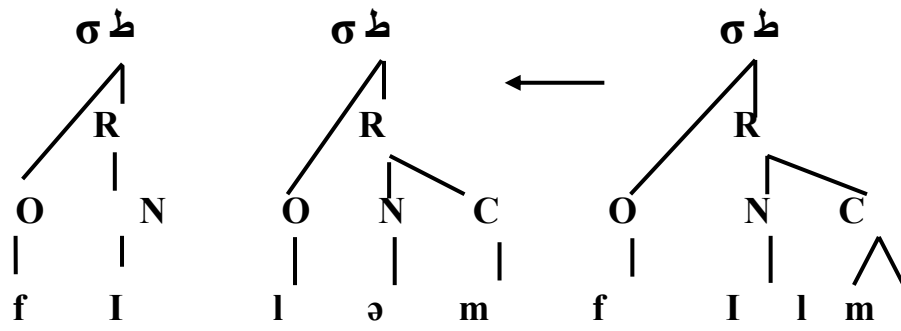
. [fləm] film



. 3.26

---

:



schwa

3.26

7

REPRESENTATIONS (ADVANCED)

( )

( )

. representation

. autosegments

7.1

Assimilation and the feature hierarchy

assimilation processes

autosegmental representation

. features heirarchy



:

**non- nasal**

. [nasal ]

**autosegmental**

**representation**

**7.2**

---

### Autosegmental principles

**. autosegmental notation**

**Association: feature-to-segment :**

( )

**Association: segment- feature :**

( )

---

---

---

No crossing

( 1.6 )

Feature spreading

( )

underspecification

( left unspecified )

[nasal ]

[nasal ]

/n/ [+ nasal +]

...

:

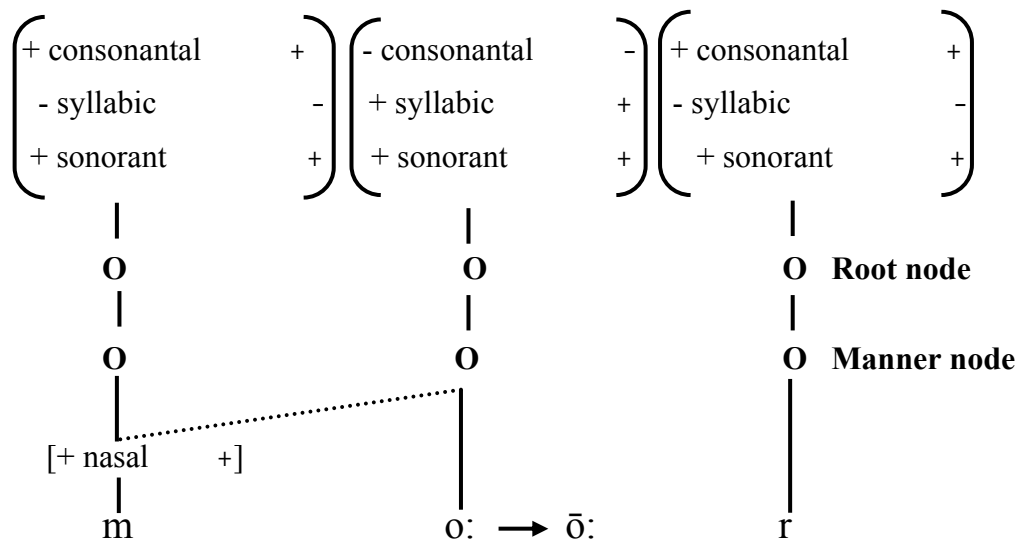


(            )

. (3.28 )

.

. [nasal +]



---

---

**Laryngeal assimilation: English liquid-glide devoicing revisited**

( ) :

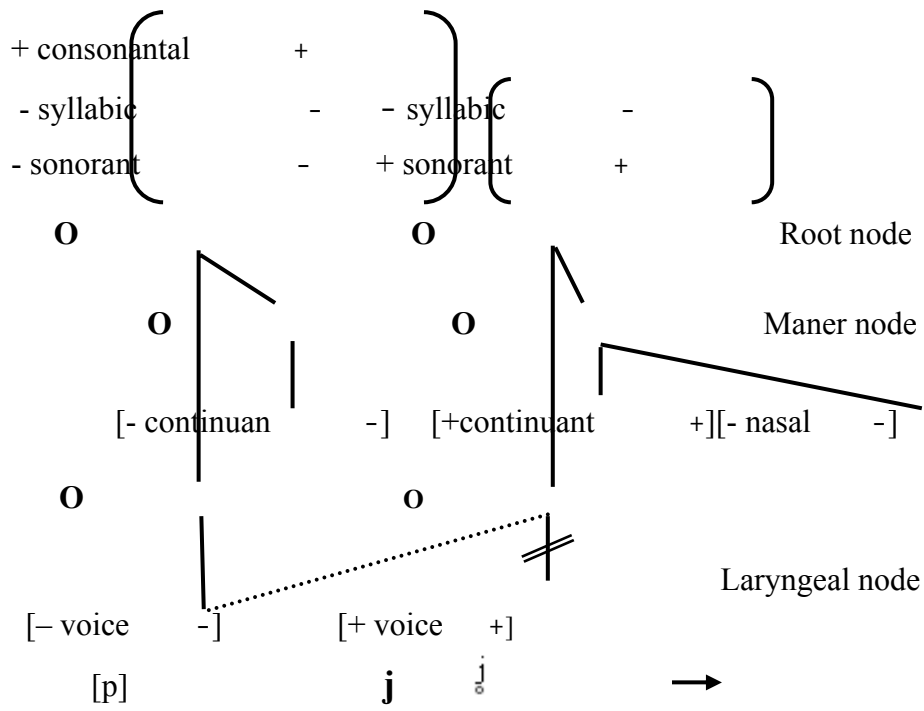
(3.21 )

. (3.29 )

[ -] laryngeal node feature

[ +]



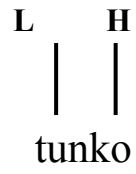


3.29

### 7.3

#### Tonal assimilation as a representation

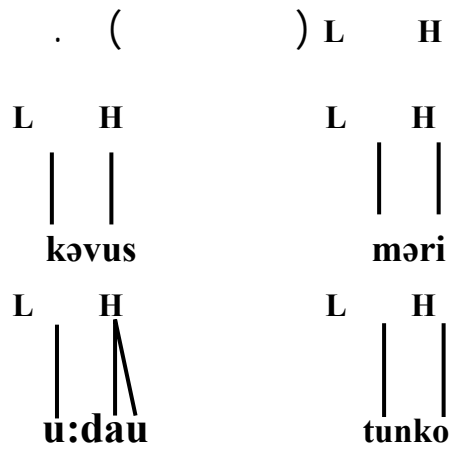




3.30

3.31

Duwai



. Duwai

3.31

(                    ) L      H

"      (is) not " bàì

"      " [kəvʊs]      :

L

H

:  
 " m'eri bai " " m'eri " " [k'vʊs bai] "

**assimilation**

L

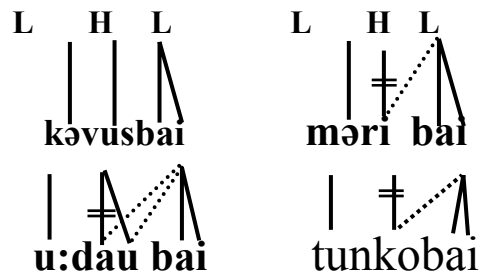
**assimilation**

bai

( ) 3.32

)

. (



u:daʊ bai

tunkobai

Duwei

3.32

**tonal material**

7.4

**Processes, rules and representations: a last word**

---

---

rule formalization

process notation

8

---

**STRESS AND METRICS (ADVANCED)** ( )

( 8.3 )

( ) expórt / ( ) éxport ( ) présént / ( ) présent  
( 8.3 )

metrics ( )

:

rhyme

8.1

Unbounded feet

) metrical feet

metrical structure

(feet

. ( )

3.31

3.31

pás

amí

emportér

amicalmént

hospitalisati6n

. primary stress

x )

( )

(

. foot level

) head of metrical foot

. (

. unbounded foot

right-

headed unbounded foot

. ( )

( ) minimal foot

) degenerate foot

---

( . . . × )	( . × )	( × )
σ σ σ σ σ	σ σ σ	σ
a m i c a l e m e n t	a m i	pas

---

:

:

.

**left-headed**

3.34

) **unbounded foot**

(

" "

" "

"

Hungarian

"

(x .) .

(x . .) .

(x . . .) .

σ σ

σ σ σ

σ σ σ

k e v e r t

k e v e r g e t

k e v e r e t l e n

: Hungarian

3.34

## 8.2

### Bounded feet

**alternating**

**alternating stress**

**. syllables**

) pròvidéntial ( ) ànecdÓtal

Chemehuevi

( / ) haʔʃutùvì

(

(

**Amerindian**

)

**. alternating stress**

**alternating stress**

(degenerate feet

)

---

---

metrical ( )

bounded foot

representation

iambic

trochaic

trochaic foot

(3.35)

left-headed

bounded foot

bounded foot

iambic foot

right-headed

] ]  
) [ ]  
( ( ]  
(x .  
σ σ  
promise

) [ ]  
( ( ]  
(. x)  
σ σ  
collect

3.35

Building in either direction

---



:

3.36

**left-headed unbounded foot**

**right-headed unbounded foot**

degenerate

feet

binary feet

Maranungku ( )

Chemehuevi ( )

→(x .) (x .) (x)

→(. x) (. x) (. x)

σ<sub>1</sub> σ<sub>2</sub> σ<sub>3</sub> σ<sub>4</sub> σ<sub>5</sub>

σ<sub>1</sub> σ<sub>2</sub> σ<sub>3</sub> σ<sub>4</sub> σ<sub>5</sub>

Lao ka ra te ti

u n i n u p 4 r u

→(x .) (x .) (x .)

→(. x) (. x) (. x)

$\sigma_5$   $\sigma_2$   $\sigma_3$   $\sigma_4$   $\sigma_5$   $\sigma_6$

$\sigma_1$   $\sigma_2$   $\sigma_3$   $\sigma_4$   $\sigma_5$   $\sigma_6$

wel ep el em anta

h a +4 s u t u i v 4 /

3.36

3.37

left-

headed unbounded foot

right-headed unbounded foot

Warao ( ) :

Weri ( ) :

( $\times$  .) ( $\times$  .)  $\leftarrow$

(.  $\times$ )(.  $\times$ )  $\leftarrow$

$\sigma_1$   $\sigma_2$   $\sigma_3$   $\sigma_4$   
w a r a w a r a

$\sigma_1$   $\sigma_2$   $\sigma_3$   $\sigma_4$   
u l u a m i t

3.37

:



warawara

3.37

3.38

Warao ( ) :	Weri ( ) :
$(x) (x \cdot) (x \cdot) \leftarrow$ $\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3 \sigma_4 \sigma_5$ <b>j i w a r a n a e</b>	$(\times \cdot) (\times \cdot) \leftarrow$ $\sigma_1 \sigma_2 \sigma_3 \sigma_4 \sigma_5$ <b>a k u n e t e p a l</b>

3.38

. 3.39

. odd-and even-numbered syllables

Warao ( ) :	Weri ( ) :
<p>→ (x .) (. x) (x)</p> <p>σ<sub>1</sub> σ<sub>2</sub> σ<sub>3</sub> σ<sub>4</sub> σ<sub>5</sub></p> <p>*j i w a r a n a e</p>	<p>→ (× .) (× .)</p> <p>σ<sub>1</sub> σ<sub>2</sub> σ<sub>3</sub> σ<sub>4</sub> σ<sub>5</sub></p> <p>*a k u n e t e p a l</p>

3.39

. 3.38

8.5 )

alternating stress

alternating stress

(

8.3

Primry and secondary

secondary stress

3.35

collect promise

:

.  
x .

**word level**

**. foot level**

. 3.40

(× ) ( ×)

(× .) (. ×)

σ σ σ σ  
promise collect

3.40

**secondary stresses**

( )  
( )

**. syllable- level foot**

**word- level foot**

( / ) haʔiʃutùiv̄

. 3.36

Chemehuev

. haʔiʃutùiv̄



. (3.41 )

(. ×)	(. ×)	(. ×)
σ σ	σ σ	σ σ
ha? †	su tu	i v†

. Chemeheuvi

3.41

) (3.42 )

**eft-headed**

Chemeheuvi

**unbounded foot**

Chemeheuvi

:

x

( × )

(. ×) (. ×) (. ×)

σ σ σ σ σ σ

ha?† su tu i v†

L → R

: Chemeheuvi

3.42

: Chemeheuvi

**right-headed**

:

:

:

**unbounded foot**

**. left-headed unbounded foot**

### 8.4

---

**Complexity from simplicity: stress parameters**

:

3.32

. parameters

/

3.32

/

/

/

:

(8.5) ( ) ( )

. 3.33

Directionality	Headedness	/	Language
		Bounded/ unbounded feet	
			French
			Hungarian
			Maranungku
			Chemehuevi
			Warao
			Weri

---

## 8.5

### Extrametricality

extrametrical ( )

extrametrical ( )

### 3.34

Caroline

Kusaiean

extrametricality ( )



:

Kusaiean

3.34

kʌta:

kɔkɔ:

Pʌlákɔ:n

mɪnini:

mʌlʌɛlæ

mʌlʌɛlʌɛjak

Kusaiean

penultimate

penultimate

polysyllabic

3.43

extrametrical ( )

right-headed

unbounded foot

( )

extrametrical

( )

extrametrical ( )

(. ×)	(. . ×)	مستوی ا
σ σ <σ>	σ σ σ <σ>	
mΛ l æ <læ>	mΛ l æ l æ <ja k>	

Kusaiean

3.43

**extrametrical** ( )

. **stray syllable adjunction**

. ( )

**extrametrical** ( )

( )

**extrametrical**

**extrametricality** ( )

**Bounded feet and extrametricality**

:

:

Swahili	3.35
	tʃúra
	tʃakúla
	uʃkàratási
	uʃikamáno

**extrametrical** ( )

8.2

headedness

.uʃikamano

( )

uʃikamáno

tʃakúla

)

(**extrametricality**)

kàratási

. **extrametrical** ( )

---

---

(ta)

ra

. **extrametrical** ( )

. \* karátási

)

( )

( 3.44

( )

(×) ( . ×)

( . ×)

σ σ σ <σ>  
ka ra ta <si>

σ σ <σ>  
tʃ a ku <l a>

3.44

( )

x's

. (3.45 )

:

---

(		×)	(		×)
(×)	(.	×)	(.		×)
σ	σ	σ <σ>	σ	σ	<σ>
ka	ra	ta <si>	tʃ a	ku	<l a>

3.45

---

### Summing up

. syllable                      phoneme                      feature

feeding order (                      )

free order



	(homophones)	)
well	" "	well
:		" "
	[vɛ:ɛ]	Vert
	[vɛ:ɛ]	Vers
	[vɛ:ɛ]	Vers
	[vɛ:ɛ]	Verre
	\ [vɛ:ɛ]	Ver
ɒt] cot	[ɔ:] [ɒ]	
		[k <sup>h</sup> ɔ:t] caught [k <sup>h</sup>
	[k <sup>h</sup> ɒt]	[k <sup>h</sup> at]
		: aspiration
[p <sup>h</sup> n]	aspiration	
[p <sup>h</sup> ʌk]	<b>liquid- glide devoicing</b>	'pin'
		.'pluck'
	[ high + ]	
	<hr style="width: 20%; margin-left: 0;"/>	[low -]
/l/	[ high -] [low +]	

:



.

[lateral +]

nasality

-]

. /w/ /j/

[back +] [back

.